**John 10**

**Meditation Questions**

**“I am the gate.” John 10:1-10**

1 “Very truly **I tell you Pharisees**, anyone who does not enter the sheep pen by the gate, but climbs in by some other way, is a thief and a robber. 2 The one who enters by the gate is the shepherd of the sheep.

3 The gatekeeper opens the gate for him, and the sheep listen to his voice. He calls his own sheep by name and leads them out. 4 When he has brought out all his own, he goes on ahead of them, and his sheep follow him because they know his voice.

What do these verses teach about sheep and their shepherd? Who are the thieves and robbers?

5 But they will never follow a stranger; in fact, they will run away from him because they do not recognize a stranger’s voice.” 6 Jesus used this figure of speech, but the Pharisees did not understand what he was telling them.

What did Jesus say about the sheep and strangers? Why do you think the Pharisees did not understand Jesus’ words?

7 Therefore Jesus said again, “Very truly I tell you, **I am the gate for the sheep**. 8 All who have come before me are thieves and robbers, but the sheep have not listened to them. 9 **I am the gate; whoever enters through me will be saved.** They will come in and go out and find pasture.

What did Jesus mean when he said, “I am the gate?”

10 The thief comes only to steal and kill and destroy; I have come that they may have life, and have it to the full.”

What did Jesus mean when he said, “I have come that they may have life, and have it to the full.”

**“I am the good shepherd.” John 10:11-21**

11 “I am the good shepherd. The good shepherd lays down his life for the sheep.

What did Jesus teach about the good shepherd?

12 The hired hand is not the shepherd and does not own the sheep. So when he sees the wolf coming, he abandons the sheep and runs away. Then the wolf attacks the flock and scatters it. 13 The man runs away because he is a hired hand and cares nothing for the sheep.

What did Jesus teach about thieves and hired hands?

14 “I am the good shepherd; I know my sheep and my sheep know me— 15 just as the Father knows me and I know the Father —and I lay down my life for the sheep.

What did Jesus teach about the relationship the Good Shepherd has with His sheep?

16 I have other sheep that are not of this sheep pen. I must bring them also. They too will listen to my voice, and there shall be one flock and one shepherd.

What did Jesus teach about His other sheep? Who are they?

17 The reason my Father loves me is that I lay down my life —only to take it up again. 18 No one takes it from me, but I lay it down of my own accord. I have authority to lay it down and authority to take it up again. This command I received from my Father.”

What did Jesus teach about the good shepherd and His Father?

19 The Jews who heard these words were again divided. 20 Many of them said, “He is demon-possessed and raving mad. Why listen to him?” 21 But others said, “These are not the sayings of a man possessed by a demon. Can a demon open the eyes of the blind?”

**“Are you the Messiah?” John 10:22-30**

22 Then came the Festival of Dedication at Jerusalem. It was winter, 23 and Jesus was in the temple courts walking in Solomon’s Colonnade. 24 The Jews who were there gathered around him, saying, “How long will you keep us in suspense? If you are the Messiah, tell us plainly.”

Why did the Jewish leaders demand and answer to their question: “If you are the Messiah (Christ), tell us plainly.”

25 Jesus answered, “I did tell you, but you do not believe. The works I do in my Father’s name testify about me, 26 but you do not believe because you are not my sheep. 27 My sheep listen to my voice; I know them, and they follow me.

Why are people who are not His sheep not able to understand or believe in Jesus?

27 My sheep listen to my voice; I know them, and they follow me.

How can Jesus’ sheep be identified according to verse 27?

If sheep do not know Jesus, do not hear His voice, and do not follow Him, are they truly His sheep?

28 I give them eternal life, and they shall never perish; no one will snatch them out of my hand. 29 My Father, who has given them to me, is greater than all; no one can snatch them out of my Father’s hand. 30 I and the Father are one.”

List the blessings and benefits Jesus’ sheep receive from their Shepherd.

What did Jesus say about his relationship with his Father in these verses?

If you are in the hands of Jesus and the Father how safe and secure is your eternal destiny?

**“I and My Father are one.” John 10:30-42**

30 “I and the Father are one.”

31 Again his Jewish opponents picked up stones to stone him, 32 but Jesus said to them, “I have shown you many good works from the Father. For which of these do you stone me?”

33 “We are not stoning you for any good work,” they replied, “but for blasphemy, because you, a mere man, claim to be God.”

What did Jesus mean when He said, “I and My Father are one?”

34 Jesus answered them, “Is it not written in your Law, ‘I have said you are “gods”’? 35 If he called them ‘gods,’ to whom the word of God came—and Scripture cannot be set aside — 36 what about the one whom the Father set apart as his very own and sent into the world? Why then do you accuse me of blasphemy because I said, ‘I am God’s Son’?

Why did Jesus quote the Old Testament to justify claiming that He was ‘the Son of God’?

37 Do not believe me unless I do the works of my Father. 38 But if I do them, even though you do not believe me, believe the works, that you may know and understand that the Father is in me, and I in the Father.” 39 Again they tried to seize him, but he escaped their grasp.

What was Jesus really saying to the Jews in verses 37-39?

40 Then Jesus went back across the Jordan to the place where John had been baptizing in the early days. There he stayed, 41 and many people came to him. They said, “Though John never performed a sign, all that John said about this man was true.” 42 And in that place many believed in Jesus.

Do you believe that Jesus is the Son of God and Savior of the world?